

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody
Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)
Catalog # AP51037**Specification**

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - Product Information

Application	WB, E
Primary Accession	P29466
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Calculated MW	20 KDa

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - Additional Information**Gene ID** 834**Other Names**

Caspase-1, CASP-1, Interleukin-1 beta convertase, IL-1BC, Interleukin-1 beta-converting enzyme, ICE, IL-1 beta-converting enzyme, p45, Caspase-1 subunit p20, Caspase-1 subunit p10, CASP1, IL1BC, IL1BCE

Dilution

WB~~1:1000

E~~N/A

Format

0.01M PBS, pH 7.2, 0.09% (W/V) Sodium azide, Glycerol 50%

Storage

Store at -20 °C. Stable for 12 months from date of receipt

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - Protein Information**Name** CASP1**Synonyms** IL1BC, IL1BCE**Function**

Thiol protease involved in a variety of inflammatory processes by proteolytically cleaving other proteins, such as the precursors of the inflammatory cytokines interleukin-1 beta (IL1B) and interleukin 18 (IL18) as well as the pyroptosis inducer Gasdermin-D (GSDMD), into active mature peptides (PubMed:<[a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15326478" target="_blank">15326478](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15326478), PubMed:<[a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15498465" target="_blank">15498465](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15498465), PubMed:<[a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/1574116" target="_blank">1574116](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/1574116), PubMed:<[a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/26375003" target="_blank">26375003](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/26375003), PubMed:<[a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/32051255" target="_blank">32051255](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/32051255), PubMed:<[a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/37993714" target="_blank">37993714](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/37993714))

target="_blank">37993714, PubMed:7876192, PubMed:9334240). Plays a key role in cell immunity as an inflammatory response initiator: once activated through formation of an inflammasome complex, it initiates a pro-inflammatory response through the cleavage of the two inflammatory cytokines IL1B and IL18, releasing the mature cytokines which are involved in a variety of inflammatory processes (PubMed:15326478, PubMed:15498465, PubMed:1574116, PubMed:32051255, PubMed:7876192). Cleaves a tetrapeptide after an Asp residue at position P1 (PubMed:15498465, PubMed:1574116, PubMed:7876192). Also initiates pyroptosis, a programmed lytic cell death pathway, through cleavage of GSDMD (PubMed:26375003). In contrast to cleavage of interleukin IL1B, recognition and cleavage of GSDMD is not strictly dependent on the consensus cleavage site but depends on an exosite interface on CASP1 that recognizes and binds the Gasdermin-D, C-terminal (GSDMD-CT) part (PubMed:32051255, PubMed:32109412, PubMed:32553275). Cleaves and activates CASP7 in response to bacterial infection, promoting plasma membrane repair (PubMed:22464733). Upon inflammasome activation, during DNA virus infection but not RNA virus challenge, controls antiviral immunity through the cleavage of CGAS, rendering it inactive (PubMed:28314590). In apoptotic cells, cleaves SPHK2 which is released from cells and remains enzymatically active extracellularly (PubMed:20197547).

Cellular Location

Cytoplasm. Cell membrane

Tissue Location

Expressed in larger amounts in spleen and lung. Detected in liver, heart, small intestine, colon, thymus, prostate, skeletal muscle, peripheral blood leukocytes, kidney and testis. No expression in the brain.

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - Images

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - Background

Thiol protease that cleaves IL-1 beta between an Asp and an Ala, releasing the mature cytokine which is involved in a variety of inflammatory processes. Important for defense against pathogens. Cleaves and activates sterol regulatory element binding proteins (SREBPs). Can also promote apoptosis.

Caspase 1 p20 Antibody - References

Thornberry N.A.,et al.Nature 356:768-774(1992).
Cerretti D.P.,et al.Science 256:97-100(1992).
Alnemri E.S.,et al.J. Biol. Chem. 270:4312-4317(1995).
Totoki Y.,et al.Submitted (APR-2005) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
Taylor T.D.,et al.Nature 440:497-500(2006).